Fall 2010 Issue 1

## **FHA APPRAISER**



Welcome to the Federal Housing Administration Appraiser Roster Newsletter. We hope you will find it informative. With over 52,000 approved appraisers, the FHA Appraiser Roster enables FHA lenders to select qualified and knowledgeable appraisers in these challenging times. This newsletter will allow appraisers and industry partners to see how topical issues will affect their FHA business as well as focus on fundamentals of FHA requirements.

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#### Staying Informed:

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# **Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act**

As most appraisers are aware, the Dodd-Frank Bill, signed into law on July 21, 2010, requires lenders to pay "reasonable and customary" fees for appraisal services. The Bill states that reasonable and customary fees may be based on third party sources such as government fee schedules, academic studies and independent surveys. Appraisers seeking more information

about reasonable and customary fees as well as appraiser independence can read the Interim Final Rule, which will be published in the Federal Register for public comment, by the Federal Reserve Board. The Interim Rule is available at http://www.federalreserve. gov/newsevents/press/bcr eg/bcreg20101018a1.pdf. The Appraisal Institute, in a report dated 10/5/2010 and available from their web site.

analyzed VA appraisal fees in terms of meeting the "reasonable and customary fee" test. FHA expects that lenders will comply with the Dodd-Frank Bill and reminds readers that it has already implemented a policy that appraisers be paid reasonable and customary fees. (See Mortgagee Letter 2009-28 at <a href="http://www.hud.gov/offices/adm/hudclips/index.cfm">http://www.hud.gov/offices/adm/hudclips/index.cfm</a>).

## FHA Spotlight – Primary Elements of Minimum Property Requirements (MPR)

Over the years, the meaning and importance of the three primary elements of MPR have become confused by the reference to safe, sound and secure. However, the primary elements of minimum property requirements for FHA eligible properties are correctly referred to as, safety, soundness and security. The three S's of property eligibility, as they are often referred, are important for appraisers to keep in mind when performing property inspections. Often the

three elements relate to and impact one another.

Safety refers to the health, habitability and sanitary condition of a property. Systems within the dwelling contribute to the safety of the home. Deficiencies or a lack of functioning components of plumbing, electrical or heating and cooling systems may create hazards that could be considered health and safety issues. Safety hazards can also be the result of issues having to do with the soundness of

a property or simply a missing handrail or other hazards affecting the health and well-being of the occupants.

Soundness relates to the structure and structural components of the dwelling. They include not only the foundation but also other elements such as floor, wall and roof framing systems. Decks, porches and patios may also pose structural issues

"Security is the MPR element that creates the most confusion among appraisers."

## **FHA Spotlight – Primary Elements of MPR, cont.**

due to improper construction or deteriorated condition. Site conditions may also impact soundness.

Security is the MPR element that creates the most confusion among appraisers. The misused mantra, safe, sound and secure has contributed to the notion that secure means that the property is sheltered from weather and/or protected from

intrusion, etc. However, security refers to risk to the Insurance Fund in terms of a property's ability to serve as collateral for the FHAinsured loan. Marketability is one of the things to be considered under the element of security. Marketability issues can include deficiencies related to the other two MPR elements having an impact on value or marketability. External

influences may also impact the ability of the property to serve as collateral for FHA-insured financing.

Appraisers must be diligent in considering these three important elements of FHA's MPRs during the inspection and appraisal process and be sure to condition the appraisal appropriately when deficiencies exist.

### Findings from an actual FHA appraisal review



As FHA Roster appraisers know (see Mortgagee Letter 2009-41 at http://www.hud.gov/offices /adm/hudclips/letters/mort gagee/2009ml.cfm), FHA reviews appraisals performed by roster appraisers to ensure credibility, accuracy and compliance with FHA standards and appraisal reporting requirements. In review of FHA Case No. xxx-xxxxxxx, comparable No. 1 sold for \$3,500 over

the list price, which the appraiser failed to report and analyze. According to the listing agent, the increase in sales price was due to seller paid concessions added to the contract price. The appraiser failed to disclose the concessions, research and analyze market reaction to the concessions and comment as to the lack of an adjustment for financing concessions to

the comparable sale.

Mortgagee Letter 2005-02 requires appraisers to make market-based adjustments to the comparable sales for any concession that affected the sale price.

The review findings resulted in the FHA sanctioning the roster appraiser with Education.

### Keeping your Roster appraiser info up to date

If your contact information has changed, FHA Roster appraisers must visit the FHA Roster Appraiser web page at

http://www.hud.gov/apprai sers and click on Appraiser, then the "Update your information. You will be able to update your contact information in FHA Connection to ensure your appraisal credentials are current. Failure to keep your information updated may result in a loss of appraisal assignments. FHA is dependent upon current contact information and relies upon

appraisers to keep their information current. FHA reminds appraisers that FNMA/Freddie Mac Appraisal reporting forms require appraisers to input current contact information when completing an appraisal report. Inputs such as "address and telephone number on file" are not acceptable. A current address (both mailing and email) and a current telephone number are required. FHA may issue Notice of Deficiency actions against Roster appraisers who fail to comply.

While you are visiting the FHA Roster Appraiser web page be sure to check out new policy announcements and clarifications (FAQs).

#### **Get Answers from FHA**

Sometimes appraisers are stumped and looking for answers as to how to handle an issue. Get answers to your questions from FHA's Knowledge Base at <a href="https://www.fhaoutreach.gov/FHAFAQ">www.fhaoutreach.gov/FHAFAQ</a>

There are over 1,300 FAQs in the Knowledge Base, and you can search by category or keyword. Appraisers can also get valuable information from the FHA Resource Center Bulletin Board.

For questions, send an email to info@fhaoutreach.com.

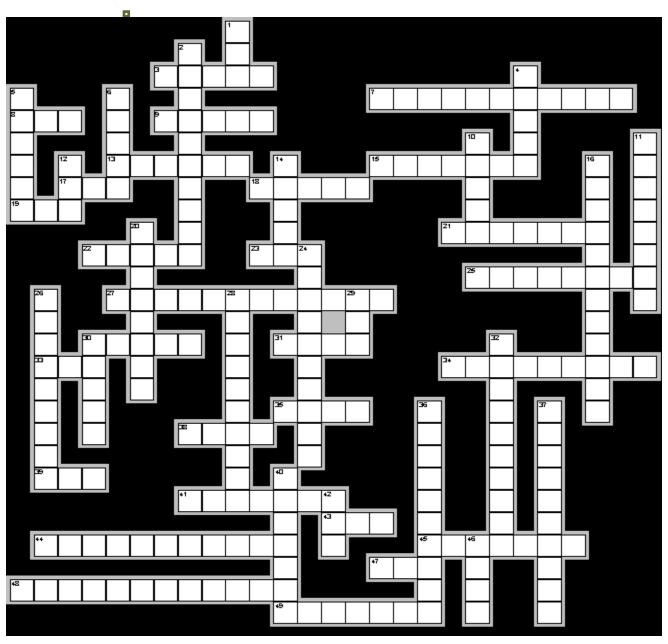
Be sure to include your contact information.

If you need help with the FHA Appraiser Roster, send your questions or issue to

AppraiserRoster@hud.gov

Finally, if you are unable to get the answer you need, contact the FHA Resource Center at 1-800-225-5342.

## **For Valuable Consideration**



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#### **Across**

- 3. shade loving landscaping plant
- 7. these are similar to the subject
- 8. Form for 2-4 appraisal, establishes viablility (abbr.)
- 9. can, CFL or LED
- 13. exit
- 15. condition or median
- 17. FHA is a division of this organization
- 18. roof slope
- 19. size of a house (abbr.)
- 21. possible conditions of value
- 22. \_\_\_\_, current, clone
- 23. factor in calculating res.inc.val.
- 25. pertaining to a river bank or other body of water
- 27. protects from moisture (2 words)
- 30. established through agreement
- 31. Borrowers' \_\_\_\_\_, important criteria for HECM loans
- 33. appraisal designation
- 34. distance from subject to comparable
- 35. HVAC outlet
- 38. land parcels
- 39. system where sales reside
- 41. entrance
- 43. type of shade tree
- 44. dollar values in comparable sales grid
- 45. tenants are these
- 47. measure for 2-4 unit property (abbr.)
- 48. form required for some income property appraisals (2 Words)
- 49. attic access

#### **Down**

- 1. lot, HOA amenity
- 2. wheelhouse (2 words)
- 4. Roof peak
- 5. regulatory exclusion from the bundle of rights
- 6. Distant,\_\_\_\_,Dissimilar
- 10. interval in a data set
- 11. not gla
- 12. mortgage insurer
- 14. vertical part of a stair step
- 16. principle that the lowest price of similar goods attacts the greatest demand
- 20. 3 most important in real estate
- 24. lenders are these
- 26. real estate tax based on property value (2 words)
- 28. balanced analysis technique
- 29. some dining areas
- 30. sidewalk material
- 32. borrowers are these
- 36. two or more parcels combined
- 37. most probable amount derived from leased comps (2 words)
- 40. Landlords are these
- 42. business as usual
- 46. floor or foundation of concrete